

# Financing Your College Education What You Need to Know



# Who is HESC?









# **How Much Does College Cost?**

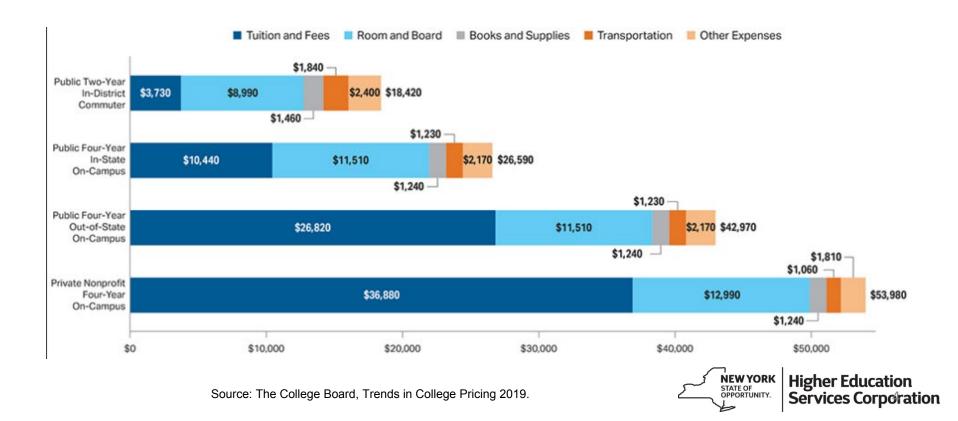
- Cost of attendance:
  - 1. Direct Costs: The School Bill
    - tuition, room and board, fees
  - 2. Indirect Costs: The Extras
    - books, supplies, transportation







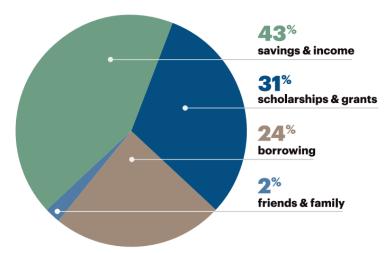
# **Average Costs 2019-20**



# How are Families Paying for College?

On average, families spent **\$26,226** on college and used a mix of sources

How the typical family pays for college



Source: How America Pays for College 2019 – Report by Sallie Mae and Ipsos



#### What is Financial Aid?

- Financial aid may be awarded based on
  - Financial need (need-based)
  - Other criteria, such as academic or athletic ability (merit-based)



# **Types of Financial Aid Offered**



**Gift Aid** 

Doesn't need to be repaid **Grants & Scholarships** 



Self-Help Aid

Adopts a self-investment philosophy Loans & Work Study



Need-Bas Aid: Do We Qualify? **⊂**amily Co **Financial Need** Atte Need-based aid Tuiti aibility Room/be always Books/supplie Transportation Determined by school NEW YORK STATE OF OPPORTUNITY. **Higher Education Services Corporation** 

#### **Sources of Financial Aid**

**Federal Aid** 





**State Aid** 

**Private Scholarships** 



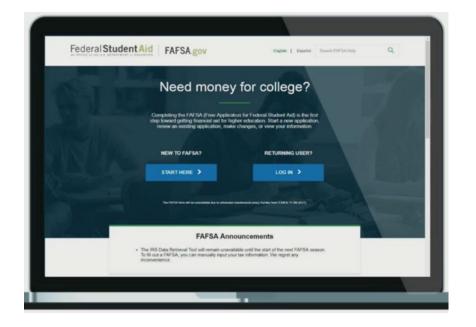


Institutional Aid



## The Application Process: FAFSA

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid
- 2021-22 application available starting October 1st on FAFSA.gov
- Filing deadlines are set by each school's financial aid office





# **Before Starting FAFSA: FSA ID**

- The student <u>and</u> at least one of their parents must each create a Federal Student Aid ID (FSA ID) at **FSAID.ed.gov**
  - Used to access and electronically sign FAFSA





## **Typical Questions on FAFSA**

- Student and parent identifying information
- Eligibility questions
- College List (up to 10 schools)
- Household income and assets
  - Includes both student and parent income from tax year 2019



#### **Question: Parent Marital Status**

- If I am a single parent, do I need the noncustodial parent's information to apply for FAFSA?
  - No, for the FAFSA and NYS aid applications only custodial parent information is needed
  - Non-custodial info may be needed by some private colleges for institutional aid



# **Question: Income Changes**

- What if our family income has changed recently due to job loss, retirement or another situation?
  - The applications require 2019 income tax information to be reported.
  - Contact the college financial aid office after filing FAFSA to request review for special circumstances.



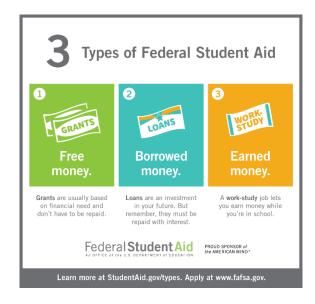
#### **How Is The FAFSA EFC Determined?**

#### **Two Parts - Student Contribution & Parent Contribution**

- Factors Considered
  - Income from 2019 tax returns
  - Assets Savings, Investments (not retirement)
  - Number In Family
  - Number In College
  - State of Residence
  - Parent age



# **Federal Student Aid Programs**



**Pell Grant Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) Direct Stafford Loan Direct Plus Loan Work Study** 



# For More Info: studentaid.ed.gov





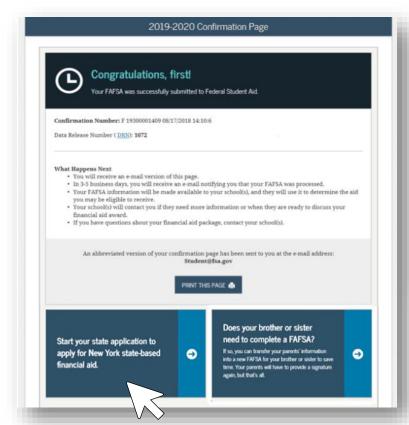
# Going to College in New York State?

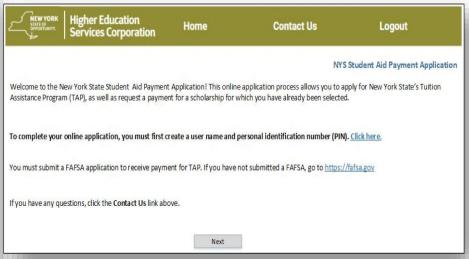


# Higher Education Services Corporation



# **Applying for NYS Aid: FAFSA Applicants**









Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) is NYS largest financial aid program

- Provides up to \$5,165 per year
- Undergraduate full and part-time study to students attending a SUNY, CUNY, or eligible private colleges in New York State
- Need-based grant based on having \$80,000 or less in NYS taxable income (2019 NYS taxes)

# Excelsior Scholarship / ETA

EXCELSIOR SCHOLARSHIP	ENHANCED TUITION AWARD (ETA)
Public colleges (SUNY, CUNY, Cornell, & Alfred)	Participating private colleges
Up to \$5,500	Up to \$6,000

- Federal AGI and/or income of \$125,000 or less (student and parents)
- For full-time, undergraduate study only (exceptions for students with disabilities)
- Must complete at least 30 credit each year to remain eligible
- Must live in NYS for the number of years equal to the award after college

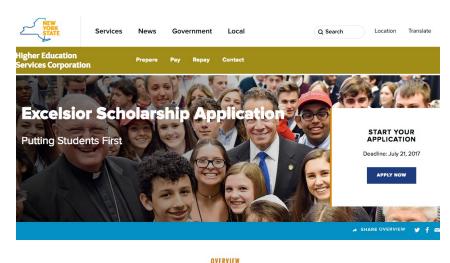
#### **Excelsior/ETA: Common Question**

- If I have two kids going to college, can I make up to \$250,000 and still qualify for the program?
  - No, the student/parent income/federal AGI cap is still \$125,000 regardless of the number of children in college



# **Excelsior/ETA: Application Process**

- Students must first apply for FAFSA, TAP
- First time recipients
  must complete the
  Excelsior Scholarship
  application online at
  hesc.ny.gov in Spring
  2021



New York is now home to the Nation's first accessible college program - The Excelsior Scholarship.



# **STEM Incentive Program**

- Provides scholarship worth value of in-state tuition at SUNY or CUNY colleges
  - For undergraduate study only at a SUNY, CUNY, or eligible private college in NYS
  - Must pursue degree in Science, Technology, Engineering or Mathematics
- Merit-based, no income restrictions
- Must apply before college, student must be ranked in the top 10% of their high school senior class qualify
- Application available online at hesc.ny.gov in October



# **Common Question: High School Ranking**

- If our high school does not rank seniors, then how will we know if we qualify for the STEM program?
  - Talk to high school counselor, administration about how they determine eligible students



# More Programs at hesc.ny.gov

scholarships for Academic Excellence

**NYS Memorial Scholarship** 

Military Enhanced
Recognition Incentive &
Tribute Scholarship

PART-TIME SCHOLARSHIP

NYS Math and Science
Teaching Incentive Scholarship



#### **Sources of Financial Aid**

Federal Aid





**State Aid** 

**Private Scholarships** 





Institutional Aid



# **Applying for Institutional Aid**



- Depends on each school's requirements
  - Admissions application for merit-based aid
  - FAFSA and/or institutional application for need-based aid



#### What is the CSS Profile?



- More detailed questions
- 2021-22 application available October 1<sup>st</sup> at CSSProfile.org
- Requires a fee but waivers may be available



#### **FAFSA versus CSS Profile**

#### **FAFSA**

- Non-custodial parent information <u>not</u> required
- Retirement accounts, value of primary residence excluded
- Does not factor in debts or expenses
- EFC given upon submission

#### **CSS Profile**

- Non-custodial parent information <u>may be</u> required, depending on college
- Home values, retirement account balances are part of asset review
- Some debts, expenses are factored in
- EFC not given

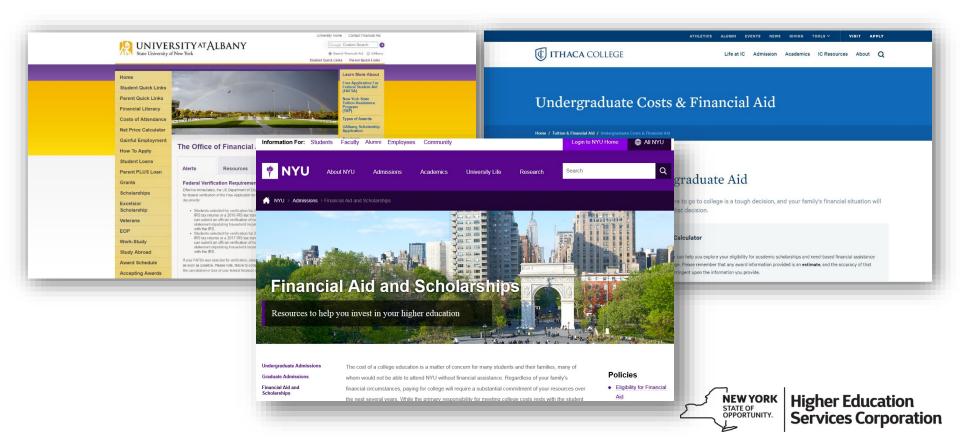


# **Tips for Earning Merit-Based Aid**

- Apply where you rank high academically
  - where student's grades put them in the top 10 percent of the student body
- Diversify college applications by college acceptance rates and consider out-of-state options
- Negotiate merit aid offers from competing schools



#### For More Info: Research School Websites



#### **Sources of Financial Aid**

Federal Aid





**State Aid** 

**Private Scholarships** 

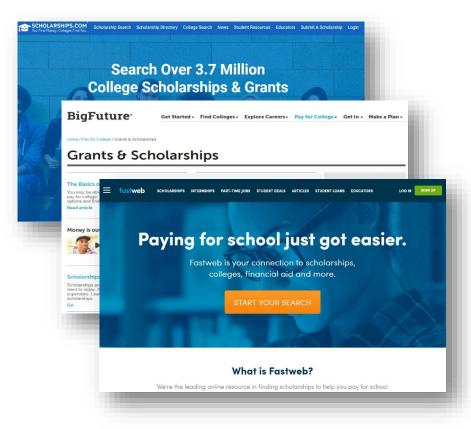




Institutional Aid



# **Apply for Private Scholarships**



- Online scholarship search websites
  - Fastweb.com
  - Collegeboard.org
  - Scholarships.com
  - Careeronestop.com
- Check local library, employer or union



# Things to Do Now...

- Complete the FSA ID for FAFSA
- Gather your paperwork
  - Identity information
  - 2019 federal and state tax returns, including W2 forms and all schedules
  - Records of untaxed income, assets
- Finalize your college list
- Start applying for private scholarships



# After applications are filed...

- Estimate aid eligibility using EFC from FAFSA
- Make application corrections where necessary
- Look out for verification requests from colleges
- College financial aid offers are issued in late fall/early winter for early admitted students, spring for regular decision



# Questions?

NYS Higher Education Services Corporation 99 Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12255 www.hesc.ny.gov

(email or scheduled call appointments only)

